

CONDITIONAL 2

1. Struktura:

- **Zdania twierdzące:**

If + Past Simple, would + bezokolicznik

Przykład: If I had more time, I would learn a new language. (Gdybym miał więcej czasu, nauczyłbym się nowego języka.)

- **Zdania przeczące:**

If + Past Simple, would + not + bezokolicznik

Przykład: If I had more time, I would not waste it. (Gdybym miał więcej czasu, nie marnowałbym go.)

- **Pytania:**

If + Past Simple, would + bezokolicznik

Przykład: What would you do if you won the lottery? (Co byś zrobił, gdybyś wygrał na loterii?)

2. Zastosowanie:

- **Sytuacje hipotetyczne lub nierealne w teraźniejszości:**

Conditional 2 jest używany do mówienia o hipotetycznych lub nierealnych sytuacjach w teraźniejszości lub przyszłości. Często wyraża to, co zrobiłbyś w wymagowanej sytuacji.

Przykład: If I were you, I would go. (Gdybym był tobą, poszedłbym.)

- **Wyrażanie przypuszczeń i marzeń:**

Conditional 2 służy również do wyrażania marzeń lub sytuacji nierealnych.

Przykład: If he had a car, he would drive to work. (Gdyby miał samochód, jeździłby do pracy.)

- **Rady:**

Conditional 2 może być również używany do udzielania porad. W formalnym angielskim "were" jest używane z wszystkimi podmiotami w if-clause, chociaż "was" jest powszechnie używane w mowie potocznej.

Przykład: If I were you, I would talk to her. (Na twoim miejscu porozmawiałbym z nią.)

EXERCISES:

1. MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS:

1. If I ____ a million dollars, I would travel the world.
 - a) have
 - b) had
 - c) will have
 - d) would have

2. If she ____ more confident, she would apply for the job.
 - a) is
 - b) was
 - c) were
 - d) will be

3. If they ____ harder, they would achieve their goals.
 - a) work
 - b) worked
 - c) working
 - d) would work

4. If you ____ me, I would help you.
 - a) ask
 - b) asked
 - c) asking
 - d) would ask

5. If he ____ less time on his phone, he would be more productive.
 - a) spend
 - b) spends
 - c) spent
 - d) would spend

6. If it ____ more often, the crops would grow better.
 - a) rains
 - b) rained
 - c) raining
 - d) would rain

7. If I ____ more exercise, I would be healthier.
 - a) get
 - b) got
 - c) getting
 - d) would get

8. If we ____ earlier, we would have more time to prepare.



CHAT
EASY
ENGLISH
SCHOOL

- a) start
- b) started
- c) starting
- d) would start

9. If the sun ____ shine so brightly, the weather would be cooler.

- a) don't
- b) didn't
- c) doesn't
- d) wouldn't

10. If she ____ less, she would save more money.

- a) spend
- b) spent
- c) spending
- d) would spend

2. CHANGE THE FORM OF THE VERB IN THE BRACKETS:

1. If you ____ (win) the lottery, what would you do?
2. If she ____ (be) taller, she would play basketball.
3. If they ____ (know) the answer, they would tell us.
4. If I ____ (can) fly, I would visit every country.
5. If he ____ (not/lose) his keys, he would be here by now.
6. If we ____ (live) closer, we would see each other more often.
7. If you ____ (have) more free time, what would you do?
8. If she ____ (not/be) allergic, she would have a pet cat.
9. If it ____ (snow) in summer, it would be strange.
10. If I ____ (be) the president, I would make better decisions.

3. CORRECT THE SENTENCES:

1. If he will study more, he would pass the exam.
2. If I was rich, I will buy a mansion.
3. If they work harder, they would finish on time.
4. If she would be here, we could start the meeting.
5. If you had more patience, you will solve the problem.

4. STATE WHETHER THE SENTENCES ARE TRUE OR FALSE. CORRECT THEM IF THEY ARE FALSE:

1. If I had known the answer, I would tell you.
2. If she were here, she would help us.
3. If they had a car, they would travel more.
4. If he would study, he would pass the exam.
5. If we had more money, we would buy a bigger house.

5. ARRANGE THE WORDS SO THAT THE SENTENCE IS CORRECT:

1. if / I / were / rich / buy / a / I / would / yacht
2. she / more / study / if / she / would / succeed
3. they / visit / often / us / if / live / they / would / closer
4. we / it / would / if / not / rain / enjoy / more
5. were / she / taller / play / would / she / basketball

6. ANSWER THE QUESTIONS:

1. What would you do if you had a million dollars?
2. Where would you live if you could choose any place in the world?
3. What job would you have if you didn't need money?
4. How would you spend your time if you didn't have to work?
5. What would happen if everyone in the world spoke the same language?