

CONDITIONAL 3

1. Struktura:

- **Zdania twierdzące:**

If + Past Perfect, would + have + past participle

Przykład: If I had known about the meeting, I would have attended. (Gdybym wiedział o spotkaniu, wziąłbym w nim udział.)

- **Zdania przeczące:**

If + Past Perfect, would + not + have + past participle

Przykład: If she had studied harder, she would not have failed the exam. (Gdyby uczyła się więcej, nie oblałaby egzaminu.)

- **Pytania:**

If + Past Perfect, would + have + past participle

Przykład: What would you have done if you had been in my situation? (Co byś zrobił, gdybyś był w mojej sytuacji?)

2. Zastosowanie:

- **Sytuacje hipotetyczne dotyczące przeszłości:**

Conditional 3 jest używany do mówienia o sytuacjach, które mogłyby się wydarzyć w przeszłości, ale się nie wydarzyły. Wyraża żal lub refleksje nad tym, co mogło być.

Przykład: If I had studied harder, I would have passed the exam. (Gdybym uczył się więcej, zdałbym egzamin.)

- **Wyrażanie przypuszczeń i alternatywnych scenariuszy w przeszłości:**

Conditional 3 pozwala nam spekulować, co mogłyby się wydarzyć, gdyby przeszłość była inna. Jest on często używany do wyrażania żalu z powodu niepodjętych decyzji lub niezainstalowanych wydarzeń.

Przykład: If they had taken the earlier train, they would have arrived on time. (Gdyby wsiedli do wcześniejszego pociągu, dotarliby na czas.)

EXERCISES:

1. MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS:

1. If I ____ earlier, I would have caught the train.
 - a) left
 - b) leave
 - c) had left
 - d) was leaving

2. If she ____ the instructions carefully, she would have completed the task correctly.
 - a) follow
 - b) followed
 - c) had followed
 - d) would follow

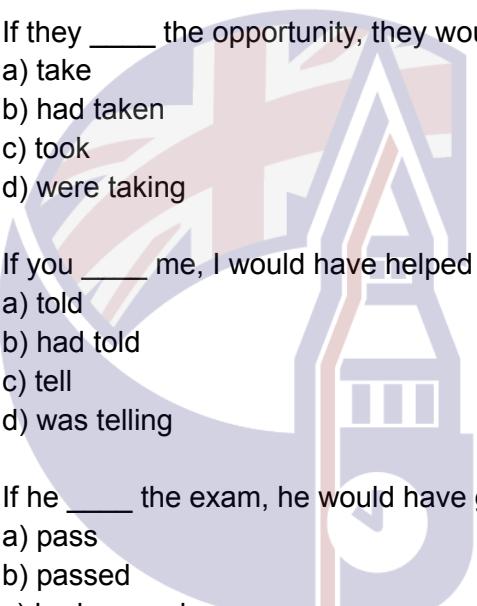
3. If they ____ the opportunity, they would have become successful.
 - a) take
 - b) had taken
 - c) took
 - d) were taking

4. If you ____ me, I would have helped you.
 - a) told
 - b) had told
 - c) tell
 - d) was telling

5. If he ____ the exam, he would have gone to university.
 - a) pass
 - b) passed
 - c) had passed
 - d) would pass

6. If it ____ yesterday, the event would have been cancelled.
 - a) rains
 - b) rained
 - c) had rained
 - d) was raining

7. If I ____ more careful, I wouldn't have made that mistake.
 - a) be
 - b) was
 - c) were
 - d) had been



CHAT
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8. If we ____ earlier, we would have avoided the traffic jam.

- a) left
- b) had left
- c) leave
- d) would leave

9. If the weather ____ better, we would have gone for a hike.

- a) be
- b) had been
- c) was
- d) would be

10. If she ____ to the doctor sooner, she wouldn't have gotten so sick.

- a) go
- b) goes
- c) had gone
- d) went

2. CHANGE THE FORM OF THE VERB IN THE BRACKETS:

1. If you ____ (listen) to me, you would have avoided the problem.
2. If she ____ (take) the medicine, she would have recovered faster.
3. If they ____ (not/miss) the flight, they would have been here by now.
4. If I ____ (know) about the party, I would have come.
5. If he ____ (drive) more carefully, he wouldn't have had the accident.
6. If we ____ (study) harder, we would have passed the test.
7. If you ____ (tell) me the truth, I would have understood.
8. If she ____ (arrive) on time, she wouldn't have missed the meeting.
9. If I ____ (bring) an umbrella, I wouldn't have gotten wet.
10. If they ____ (not/argue), they would have enjoyed the trip.

3. CORRECT THE SENTENCES:

1. If I had went to bed earlier, I would have felt better today.
2. If she has known about the problem, she would have fixed it.
3. If they had take the bus, they would have arrived earlier.
4. If you would have called me, I would have helped you.
5. If we left sooner, we would have caught the train.

4. STATE WHETHER THE SENTENCES ARE TRUE OR FALSE. CORRECT THEM IF THEY ARE FALSE:

1. If I had known the answer, I would have told you.
2. If she had been more careful, she wouldn't have made that mistake.
3. If they brought enough food, we wouldn't have had to leave early.
4. If he would have tried harder, he would have succeeded.
5. If we had taken the shorter route, we would have arrived on time.

5. ARRANGE THE WORDS SO THAT THE SENTENCE IS CORRECT:

1. if / I / had / studied / more / would / passed / I / have / the / exam
2. she / have / on / wouldn't / time / missed / if / had / she / the / arrived / meeting
3. been / careful / he / more / wouldn't / have / if / he / had / the / accident
4. they / had / they / the / arrived / on / time / if / flight / wouldn't / missed / have
5. problem / would / the / have / if / she / the / known / had / about / fixed / she

6. ANSWER THE QUESTIONS:

1. What would you have done if you had won the lottery last year?
2. Where would you have gone if you had taken a gap year?
3. What job would you have chosen if you had studied a different subject?
4. How would you have spent your time if you had not been so busy?
5. What would have happened if you had not met your best friend?