

MIXED CONDITIONALS

1. Struktura:

- **Present Result of a Past Condition:**
 - **Zdania twierdzące:** If + Past Perfect, would + bezokolicznik
Przykład: If I had studied harder, I would be a doctor now. (Gdybym uczył się więcej, byłbym teraz lekarzem.)
 - **Zdania przeczące:** If + Past Perfect, would + not + bezokolicznik
Przykład: If she had saved more money, she wouldn't be struggling financially now. (Gdyby zaoszczędziła więcej pieniędzy, nie miałaby teraz problemów finansowych.)
 - **Pytania:** If + Past Perfect, would + bezokolicznik
Przykład: What would you do now if you had moved to another city? (Co byś teraz zrobił, gdybyś przeprowadził się do innego miasta?)
- **Past Result of a Present or General Condition:**
 - **Zdania twierdzące:** If + Past Simple, would + have + past participle
Przykład: If I were rich, I would have bought that house last year. (Gdybym był bogaty, kupiłbym ten dom w zeszłym roku.)
 - **Zdania przeczące:** If + Past Simple, would + not + have + past participle
Przykład: If she were more careful, she wouldn't have had the accident. (Gdyby była bardziej ostrożna, nie miałaby tego wypadku.)
 - **Pytania:** If + Past Simple, would + have + past participle
Przykład: What would you have done if you were in my situation? (Co byś zrobił, gdybyś był na moim miejscu?)

2. Zastosowanie:

- **Prezentacja skutków przeszłych decyzji na teraźniejszość:**

Mixed conditionals często pokazują, jak decyzje podjęte w przeszłości wpływają na obecny stan rzeczy.

Przykład: If I had learned to cook, I wouldn't be eating out so much now. (Gdybym nauczył się gotować, nie jadłbym teraz tyle na mieście.)
- **Odzwierciedlenie hipotetycznych sytuacji w przeszłości i ich skutków:**

Mixed conditionals pomagają wyrazić, jak teraźniejsza sytuacja mogła wpływać na przeszłe wydarzenia.

Przykład: If I were more organized, I wouldn't have missed the deadline. (Gdybym był bardziej zorganizowany, nie przegapiłbym terminu.)

EXERCISES:

1. MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS:

1. If I ____ to bed earlier, I would not be so tired today.
a) went
b) had gone
c) go
d) would go

2. If she ____ more sociable, she would have attended the party last night.
a) was
b) were
c) had been
d) would be

3. If they ____ harder, they would not have failed the exam.
a) study
b) studied
c) had studied
d) were studying

4. If you ____ the truth, you wouldn't be in trouble now.
a) told
b) had told
c) tell
d) would tell

5. If he ____ more money, he would have travelled around the world.
a) had
b) had had
c) has
d) would have

6. If it ____ yesterday, the roads wouldn't be icy today.
a) rained
b) rains
c) had rained
d) was raining

7. If I ____ you, I wouldn't have made that mistake.
a) be
b) were
c) am
d) had been

8. If we ____ our time better, we wouldn't have missed the deadline.

- manage
- managed
- had managed
- are managing

9. If the weather ____ better, we would have gone on a hike last weekend.

- be
- had been
- was
- would be

10. If she ____ to the doctor sooner, she wouldn't be so sick now.

- went
- goes
- had gone
- would go

2. CHANGE THE FORM OF THE VERB IN THE BRACKETS:

- If you ____ (listen) to my advice, you wouldn't be in this situation now.
- If she ____ (be) more careful, she wouldn't have lost her phone.
- If they ____ (not/miss) the bus, they would be here by now.
- If I ____ (know) about the meeting, I would be there now.
- If he ____ (not/spend) so much money, he would have savings now.
- If we ____ (study) more, we would have better jobs today.
- If you ____ (tell) me about your plans, I would have helped you.
- If she ____ (arrive) earlier, she wouldn't be waiting now.
- If I ____ (bring) my umbrella, I wouldn't be wet now.
- If they ____ (not/argue), they would be enjoying the party now.

3. CORRECT THE SENTENCES:

- If I had know about the party, I would attend.
- If she were kinder, she would have help us.
- If they had take the train, they would arrive earlier.
- If you would have studied more, you would be successful.
- If we left on time, we would not missed the flight.

4. STATE WHETHER THE SENTENCES ARE TRUE OR FALSE. CORRECT THEM IF THEY ARE FALSE:

1. If I had known about the job offer, I would apply for it now.
2. If he would be more careful, he wouldn't have had the accident.
3. If she had practised more, she would be playing in the tournament now.
4. If they had brought more supplies, we wouldn't be in this situation.
5. If we had taken the other route, we wouldn't be stuck in traffic now.

5. ARRANGE THE WORDS SO THAT THE SENTENCE IS CORRECT:

1. if / I / had / learned / more / languages / would / I / speak / more / now
2. she / would / been / on / time / had / if / would / have / more / she / careful / been
3. we / would / the / more / if / managed / better / time / have / project
4. if / he / would / saved / more / he / wouldn't / be / money / struggling / now
5. if / they / had / practised / more / would / won / they / the / game

6. ANSWER THE QUESTIONS:

1. What would you be doing now if you had won the lottery last year?
2. Where would you live now if you had taken that job offer?
3. What would your life be like if you had made a different career choice?
4. How would you feel if you hadn't moved to your current city?
5. What would you have done differently if you had known what you know now?