

# PAST PERFECT SIMPLE

## Struktura:

### Zdania twierdzące:

- Podmiot + had/has + past participle

I/You/We/They **had finished** the project.

He/She/It **has finished** the project.

(Ja/Ty/On/Ona/Ono/My/Wy/Oni zakończyli projekt.)

### Zdania przeczące:

- Podmiot + had + not + past participle

I/You/We/They **had not (hadn't) finished** the project.

He/She/It **has not (hadn't) finished** the project.

(Ja/Ty/On/Ona/Ono/My/Wy/Oni nie zakończyli projektu.)

### Zdania pytające:

- Had/Has + podmiot + past participle?

**Had** I/you/we/they **finished** the project?

**Has** he/she/it **finished** the project?

(Czy ja/ty/on/ona/ono/my/wy/oni zakończyli projekt?)

## Sposoby użycia:

### Czynności zakończone przed określonym momentem w przeszłości:

- She **had left** before I arrived.  
(Ona wyszła zanim ja przyszedłem.)
- They **had already eaten** when we got there.  
(Oni już zjedli kiedy tam dotarliśmy.)

### Czynności, które miały wpływ na późniejsze działania w przeszłości:

- He **had saved** money for years before he bought the house.  
(Oszczędzał pieniądze przez lata zanim kupił dom.)
- By the time the show started, the audience **had filled** the theatre.  
(Do czasu rozpoczęcia przedstawienia, widownia wypełniła teatr.)

## EXERCISES:

### 1. MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS:

- 1) She \_\_\_\_ the piano beautifully
  - a) play
  - b) played
  - c) had played
  - d) playing
- 2) She \_\_\_\_ dinner before he arrived
  - a) had cooked
  - b) cooks
  - c) cooked
  - d) cooking
- 3) We \_\_\_\_ the movie by the time you called
  - a) watched
  - b) watching
  - c) had watched
  - d) watch
- 4) He \_\_\_\_ the book before the class started
  - a) reads
  - b) read
  - c) reading
  - d) had read
- 5) I \_\_\_\_ the report before the meeting
  - a) writing
  - b) write
  - c) had written
  - d) written
- 6) The teacher \_\_\_\_ the test before the students entered
  - a) prepare
  - b) prepared
  - c) had prepared
  - d) preparing
- 7) \_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_ your homework before going out
  - a) had done
  - b) did done
  - c) have done
  - d) done had



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- 8) They \_\_\_\_ all the tickets before we arrived  
a) sell  
b) sold  
c) had sold  
d) selling
- 9) We \_\_\_\_ the project before the deadline  
a) finished  
b) finishing  
c) had finished  
d) finish
- 10) She \_\_\_\_ her keys before leaving the house  
a) had lost  
b) lost  
c) lose  
d) losing

## 2. CHANGE THE FORM OF THE VERB IN THE BRACKETS:

1. She \_\_\_\_ (finish) her homework before she watched TV.  
2. I \_\_\_\_ (not/see) him before he left.  
3. \_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_ (eat) dinner before the show started?  
4. He \_\_\_\_ (complete) the assignment before the deadline.  
5. They \_\_\_\_ (not/arrive) at the station before the train left.  
6. We \_\_\_\_ (leave) the party before midnight.  
7. \_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_ (do) your homework before you played video games?  
8. She \_\_\_\_ (pack) her suitcase before the trip.  
9. They \_\_\_\_ (not/make) a decision before the meeting.  
10. I \_\_\_\_ (read) the book before the exam.

## 3. CORRECT THE SENTENCES:

1. She not had seen the movie.  
2. Had he finish the work before the deadline?  
3. They was left before the show started.  
4. We had went to the park before it closed.  
5. She didn't had eaten before coming home.

## 4. STATE WHETHER THE SENTENCES ARE TRUE OR FALSE. CORRECT THEM IF THEY ARE FALSE:

1. They had finished their work before they went home.

2. She hadn't cooked dinner before he arrived.
3. Had you seen the movie before?
4. He had read the book before the exam.
5. We hadn't bought the tickets before the show.

**5. ARRANGE THE WORDS SO THAT THE SENTENCE IS CORRECT:**

1. had / she / already / left / the / before / arrived / you
2. had / we / finished / by / the / report / the / time / meeting
3. packed / suitcase / before / she / had / the / her / trip
4. hadn't / they / homework / done / before / their / the / class
5. finished / had / he / project / his / before / the / deadline

**6. ANSWER THE QUESTIONS:**

1. What had you done before you went to bed last night?
2. Where had you travelled before you started your job?
3. Had you finished your homework before you played video games?
4. What had she cooked before the guests arrived?
5. Had they cleaned the house before the party started?