

PAST SIMPLE VS PERFECT

Past Simple

1. Struktura:

- Zdania twierdzące: Podmiot + II forma czasownika (Past Simple)
Przykład: She played football. (Ona grała w piłkę nożną.)
- Pytania: Did + Podmiot + bezokolicznik
Przykład: Did she play football? (Czy ona grała w piłkę nożną?)

2. Zastosowanie:

- Czynności zakończone w przeszłości
- Opisywanie wydarzeń w określonym momencie w przeszłości
- Równoczesne czynności w przeszłości

Past Perfect

1. Struktura:

- Zdania twierdzące: Podmiot + Had + III forma czasownika (Past Participle)
Przykład: She had played football. (Ona grała w piłkę nożną.)
- Pytania: Had + Podmiot + III forma czasownika (Past Participle)
Przykład: Had she played football? (Czy ona grała w piłkę nożną?)

2. Zastosowanie:

- Czynności zakończone przed określonym momentem w przeszłości
- Doświadczenia życiowe przed danym momentem w przeszłości
- Niedawno zakończone czynności przed danym momentem w przeszłości

Kluczowe Różnice

- **Określony moment vs. wcześniejsze zakończenie:**
 - Simple: Czynność zakończona w określonym momencie (She finished work. → Ona skończyła pracę.)
 - Perfect: Czynność zakończona przed inną czynnością (She had finished work before he arrived. → Ona skończyła pracę, zanim on przyszedł.)
- **Opis wydarzeń vs. wcześniejsze doświadczenia:**
 - Simple: Opisywanie wydarzeń w przeszłości (They moved to a new house. → Oni przeprowadzili się do nowego domu.)
 - Perfect: Doświadczenia przed inną czynnością (They had moved to a new house before the fire. → Oni przeprowadzili się do nowego domu, zanim wybuchł pożar.)

EXERCISES:

1. MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS:

1. She _____ to many concerts last year.

- a) goes
- b) went
- c) had gone
- d) is going

2. They _____ for the test all morning.

- a) studied
- b) had studied
- c) study
- d) were studying

3. He _____ his homework before he went out to play.

- a) finished
- b) finishes
- c) had finished
- d) was finishing

4. We _____ in this city for five years.

- a) live
- b) lived
- c) had lived
- d) are living

5. I _____ dinner when the guests arrived.

- a) had cooked
- b) cooked
- c) cook
- d) was cooking

6. The snow _____ since early morning.

- a) falls
- b) fell
- c) had fallen
- d) was falling

7. She _____ to that gym for three years before she moved.

- a) goes
- b) had gone
- c) went
- d) is going



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8. They ____ a new book last month.
a) wrote
b) had written
c) were writing
d) write
9. We ____ to that restaurant several times last year.
a) go
b) went
c) had gone
d) are going
10. I ____ for the train for 30 minutes.
a) had waited
b) wait
c) waited
d) am waiting

2. CHANGE THE FORM OF THE VERB IN THE BRACKETS:

1. She ____ (work) on her project for two weeks.
2. I ____ (see/not) that movie before yesterday.
3. ____ you ____ (try) this dish last week?
4. They ____ (build) a new house for six months.
5. He ____ (learn) English since he was a child.
6. She ____ (visit/not) us in a long time.
7. We ____ (plan) our vacation for months.
8. The store ____ (offer/not) discounts recently.
9. ____ they ____ (fix) the car before they started driving?
10. I ____ (exercise) every day this month.

3. CORRECT THE SENTENCES:

1. He has not finish his assignment.
2. Has she been go to the gym yesterday?
3. They have be working on the project.
4. We often have gone to the museum.
5. She haven't been talk to me recently.

4. STATE WHETHER THE SENTENCES ARE TRUE OR FALSE. CORRECT THEM IF THEY ARE FALSE:

1. She were taking the bus to work every day before she bought a car.
2. She hadn't called her friend for weeks before they met.
3. They had been play football since last year before the tournament.

4. Had he finished reading the book before he returned it?
5. We had never be to Spain before our trip.

5. ARRANGE THE WORDS SO THAT THE SENTENCE IS CORRECT:

1. work / she / had / every / day / been / not / doing
2. on / we / to / had / Sundays / been / going / the / park
3. he / guitar / had / well / been / the / playing
4. tea / had / they / drinking / not / been / in / the / morning
5. to / had / our / twice / teacher / England / been

6. ANSWER THE QUESTIONS:

1. What had you accomplished before the deadline?
2. Where had you travelled before you moved here?
3. Who had you spoken with before the meeting?
4. What new hobbies had you picked up before the summer?
5. Had you ever climbed a mountain before last year?

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