

REPORTED SPEECH

1. Struktura:

- **Zdania twierdzące:**
 - Reported speech (mowa zależna) zmienia czas w zdaniu, które przekazujemy. Na przykład, gdy przekazujemy zdanie w czasie teraźniejszym, czas zmienia się na przeszły.
 - **Direct speech:** She says, "I am happy."
 - **Reported speech:** She said she was happy.
- **Zmiany czasów:**
 - **Present Simple → Past Simple**
 - Direct: "I go to school."
 - Reported: He said he went to school.
 - **Present Continuous → Past Continuous**
 - Direct: "She is reading."
 - Reported: He said she was reading.
 - **Present Perfect → Past Perfect**
 - Direct: "They have finished."
 - Reported: He said they had finished.
 - **Past Simple → Past Perfect**
 - Direct: "I saw the movie."
 - Reported: She said she had seen the movie.
 - **Can → Could**
 - Direct: "I can swim."
 - Reported: He said he could swim.
 - **Will → Would**
 - Direct: "I will come."
 - Reported: She said she would come.
- **Pytania:**
 - **Reported questions:** Pytania w mowie zależnej zaczynają się od "asked" lub "wanted to know", a czasownik jest używany w formie orzeczenia, a nie pytającej.
 - **Direct question:** "Where do you live?"
 - **Reported question:** He asked where I lived.

2. Zastosowanie:

- **Przekazywanie informacji:** Reported speech jest używane, gdy przekazujemy komuś, co ktoś inny powiedział.
- **Zmiana miejsca, czasu i zaimków:** Gdy przekazujemy mowę zależną, musimy zmienić zaimki i czasowniki, aby odpowiadały perspektywie osoby, która przekazuje zdanie.

EXERCISES:

1. MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS:

1. He said he _____ the meeting.
a) attended
b) attends
c) had attended
d) attending
2. She told me she _____ the book.
a) finished
b) finishes
c) had finished
d) finishing
3. They mentioned they _____ by car.
a) come
b) came
c) had come
d) are coming
4. She asked where he _____.
a) lives
b) lived
c) live
d) living
5. He said he _____ help us tomorrow.
a) will
b) would
c) can
d) could
6. She asked if we _____ to the party.
a) go
b) going
c) went
d) had gone
7. He asked what time they _____.
a) arrives
b) arriving
c) had arrived
d) arrived
8. They said they _____ the project by now.
a) completed



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- b) had completed
- c) completing
- d) will complete

9. She wondered whether I ____ her.

- a) saw
- b) had seen
- c) see
- d) seeing

10. He asked me when I ____ back.

- a) come
- b) came
- c) had come
- d) coming

2. CHANGE THE FORM OF THE VERB IN BRACKETS TO REPORTED SPEECH:

1. She said, "I am studying now."
 - o She said she ____ (study) at that moment.
2. He told me, "I will call you tomorrow."
 - o He told me he ____ (call) me the next day.
3. They said, "We have seen this movie."
 - o They said they ____ (see) that movie.
4. She asked, "Do you know the answer?"
 - o She asked if I ____ (know) the answer.
5. He said, "I cannot find my keys."
 - o He said he ____ (not/can) find his keys.
6. She asked, "Where are you going?"
 - o She asked where I ____ (go).
7. He mentioned, "I saw the accident."
 - o He mentioned he ____ (see) the accident.
8. They said, "We have been waiting for hours."
 - o They said they ____ (wait) for hours.
9. She told me, "You must finish this by Friday."
 - o She told me I ____ (must/finish) it by Friday.
10. He asked, "Why didn't you come?"
 - o He asked why I ____ (not/come).

3. CORRECT THE SENTENCES:

1. She said she will be there.
2. He told me that he had buy a new car.
3. They said that they have finish the project.
4. She asked if I has seen the movie.

5. He said that he don't like chocolate.

4. STATE WHETHER THE SENTENCES ARE TRUE OR FALSE. CORRECT THEM IF THEY ARE FALSE:

1. She asked me where do I live.
2. He mentioned he had seen the movie.
3. They asked if I will help them.
4. She wondered whether he had been there before.
5. He said he has finished the work.

5. ARRANGE THE WORDS SO THAT THE SENTENCE IS CORRECT:

1. where / asked / she / the / he / lives
2. told / he / had / her / forgotten / the / appointment / that / he
3. they / me / said / was / coming / that / she
4. why / wondered / she / late / they / were
5. he / mentioned / I / should / earlier / arrived

6. ANSWER THE QUESTIONS:

1. What did he say about his plans for the weekend?
2. How did she explain her absence?
3. Why did they mention the deadline?
4. What did he ask you about the meeting?
5. How did she describe the situation to them?

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